

SWARTZ
CONSULTING ENGINEERS LLC

Project Number:	SCE 25-12011
Project Name:	Builders (V-2500) Vinyl Single Hung Til
Date:	12/26/2025
Page:	1 of 16

Product Approval Supporting Calculations Alternative Anchorage Analysis & Design

Project Number: SCE 25-12011

Drawing Number: D008499

Reference Test Report: NCTL 110-16-114

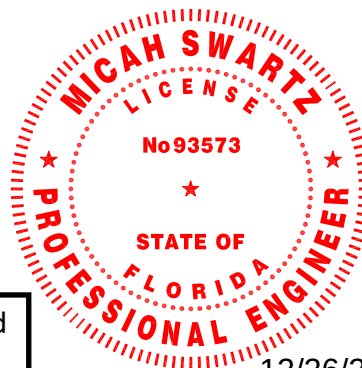
Product Name: Builders (V-2500) Vinyl Single Hung Tilt 35.94 x 71.97

Impact: No

Design Pressure: +50 psf / -55 psf

Prepared for:

Jeld-Wen Windows & Doors
3737 Lakeport Blvd.
Klamath Falls, OR

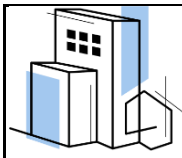


This item has been digitally signed and sealed by Micah Swartz, P.E. on the date adjacent to the seal.

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Prepared by:
Swartz Consulting Engineers LLC

12/26/25
Micah Swartz, PE
Florida License No. PE 93573
Florida Registry No. 38420



Scope:

Swartz Consulting Engineers LLC is contracted by Jeld-Wen Windows & Doors to evaluate alternative anchorage for the product: Builders (V-2500) Vinyl Single Hung Tilt 35.94 x 71.97. This evaluation is based on testing observed by National Certified Testing Laboratories in Klamath Falls, OR, test report no.: NCTL 110-16-114 and dated 09/09/16.

This evaluation does not include the air infiltration, water resistance or water penetration of the installation method or the installed product. In addition, the design of the building substrate to resist the superimposed loads is by others.

Reference Standards:

Current edition of the Florida Building Code, Building

ANSI/AWC NDS - National Design Specification (NDS) for Wood Construction

AISI S100 North American Specification for the Design of Cold-Formed Steel Structural Members

ICC-ES Report ESR-1976 ITW Buildex TEKS Self-Drilling Fasteners

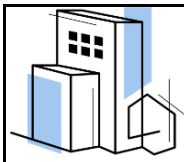
ICC-ES Report ESR-2196 Hilti Self Drilling Screws to connect cold-formed steel

NOA 24-0102.06 Tapcon Concrete and Masonry Anchors with Advanced Threadform Technology

Certification of Independence:

In accordance with Rule 61G20-3 Florida Administrative Code, Swartz Consulting Engineers LLC hereby certifies the following:

- (1) Swartz Consulting Engineers LLC does not have, nor does it intend to acquire or will it acquire, a financial interest in any company manufacturing or distributing products tested or labeled by the agency.
- (2) Swartz Consulting Engineers LLC is not owned, operated or controlled by any company manufacturing or distributing products it tests or labels.
- (3) Micah Swartz, P.E. does not have, nor will acquire, a financial interest in any company manufacturing or distributing products for which the reports are being issued.
- (4) Micah Swartz, P.E. does not have, nor will acquire, a financial interest in any other entity involved in the approval process of the product.



Design Summary:

The table below summarizes the product: Builders (V-2500) Vinyl Single Hung Tilt 35.94 x 71.97 and their corresponding performance levels as established by testing.

Table 1: Summary of Test Results

Series/Model	Test Report Number	Size (W x H)	Performance
Builders (V-2500) Vinyl Single Hung Tilt 35.94 x 71.97	NCTL 110-16-114 (09/09/16)	35.94 x 71.97	+50 psf / -55 psf

As Tested Design:

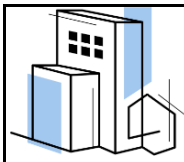
Screw Information:

Screw Size: 8 Screw Embed: 1 in Edge Distance: 3/4 in (minimum)
qty: 1 Spacing: 33.86 in O.C. (Thru Frame)
Wood Screw Lateral: 106 lbs Per ft. Capacity: 37 plf

Alternative Fasteners:

Screw Information:

Screw Size: 8 Screw Embed: 1.5 in Edge Distance: 3/4 in (minimum)
qty: 1 Spacing: 16 in O.C. (Nail Fin)
qty: 1 Spacing: 33 in O.C. (Thru Frame)
Wood Screw Withdrawal: 197 lbs Per ft. Capacity: 148 plf Unity: 0.25
Wood Screw Lateral: 106 lbs Per ft. Capacity: 38 plf Unity: 0.97



Design Summary Continued:

Nail Information:

Nail Size: 6d Nail Type: Common Edge Distance: 3/4 in (minimum)
qty: 1 Spacing: 8 in O.C. (Nail Fin)
qty: 2 Spacing: 33 in O.C. (Strap)

Nail Withdrawal:	55 lbs	Per ft. Capacity:	83 plf	Unity:	0.45
Nail Lateral:	113 lbs	Per ft. Capacity:	82 plf	Unity:	0.45

TEK Screw Information:

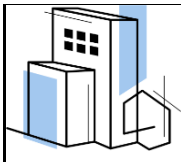
Screw Size: 10-16 qty: 1 Spacing: 33 in O.C. (Thru Frame)
qty: 1 Spacing: 16 in O.C. (Nail Fin)

TEK Withdrawal:	145 lbs	Per ft. Capacity:	109 plf	Unity:	0.34
TEK Lateral:	147 lbs	Per ft. Capacity:	54 plf	Unity:	0.70

Tapcon Information:

Tapcon Size: 3/16 Embedment: 1-1/4 in (minimum) Edge Distance: 2-1/2 in (minimum)
qty: 1 Spacing: 33 in O.C.

Tapcon Lateral (Concrete):	155 lbs	Per ft. Capacity:	56 plf	Unity:	0.67
Tapcon Lateral (CMU):	135 lbs	Per ft. Capacity:	49 plf	Unity:	0.76



Subject: As Tested - Wood Screw Lateral Design - Single Shear

Input:
Calculation:

Screw Information:

Screw Size: Root Diameter: in
Screw Embed: in

Main Member Type: G: F_{em} : psi thickness (t_m): in

Side Member Type: G: F_{es} : psi thickness (t_s): in

Lateral Design Factors - Table 12.3.1A (NDS)

D:	0.131 in	Diameter
F_{yb} :	100 ksi	Dowel Bending Yield Strength
F_{em} :	3,350 psi	Main Member dowel bearing strength
F_{es} :	3,350 psi	Side Member dowel bearing strength
l_m :	1 in	Main Member dowel bearing length
l_s :	1.25 in	Side Member dowel bearing length
R_d :	2.2	Reduction term - Table 12.3.1B (NDS)
R_e :	1	$= F_{em}/F_{es}$
R_t :	0.8	$= l_m/l_s$
k_1 :	0.377	See Table
k_2 :	1.242	See Table

Reference Lateral Design Values - Table 12.3.1A (NDS)

Z_{Im} : lbs $Z_{Im} = \frac{D l_m F_{em}}{R_d}$ (EQ 12.3 - 1)

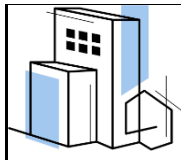
Z_{II} : lbs $Z_{II} = \frac{k_1 D l_s F_{es}}{R_d}$ (EQ 12.3 - 3)

Z_{III_m} : lbs $Z_{III_m} = \frac{k_2 D l_m F_{em}}{(1 + 2R_e) R_d}$ (EQ 12.3 - 4)

Z_{IV} : lbs $Z_{IV} = \frac{D^2}{R_d} \sqrt{\frac{2F_{em}F_{yb}}{3(1 + R_e)}}$ (EQ 12.3 - 6)

Z_{MIN} : lbs

Note: Side member is part of the Jeld-Wen assembly and verified during testing. Modes Z_{Is} and Z_{III_s} are not applicable to the calculation.



Subject: As Tested - Wood Screw Lateral Design - Single Shear Cont.

Adjusted Lateral Design Values

$$Z' = Z * C_D * C_M * C_t * C_g * C_{\Delta} - \text{As per table 11.3.1 NDS}$$

C_D :	1.6	Load Duration Factor - Table 2.3.2 (NDS)
C_M :	1.0	Wet Service Factor - Table 11.3.3 (NDS)
C_t :	1.0	Temperature Factor - Table 11.3.4 (NDS)
C_g :	1.0	Group Action Factor - Section 11.3.6 (NDS)
C_{Δ} :	1.0	Geometry Factor - Section 12.5.1.1 (NDS)

$$Z': \boxed{132} \text{ lbs}$$

Fastener Bending Across Shim Space

Ω :	1.67	
L:	0.25	in Maximum Shim Gap
D:	0.131	in Diameter
F_{yb} :	100	ksi Dowel Bending Yield Strength

$$\frac{F_{yb}}{\Omega} = \frac{M}{S} = \frac{16ZL}{\pi D^3} \Leftrightarrow Z = \frac{F_{yb} \pi D^3}{16 \Omega L}$$

$$\text{Where } M = \frac{ZL}{2} \text{ (Guided Bending)}$$

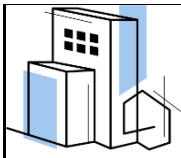
$$Z_n/\Omega: \boxed{106} \text{ lbs}$$

Bearing on Masonry Strap

Ω :	3.00	
F_u :	33	ksi Tensile Strength of strap
t:	20	GA
t:	0.036	in thickness of strap
D:	0.131	in

$$\frac{P_{nv}}{\Omega} = 2.7 * t * D * F_u - (EQ. J4.3.1 - 4, AISI S100)$$

$$P_{nv}/\Omega: \boxed{140} \text{ lbs}$$



Subject: Wood Screw Withdrawal

Input:
Calculation:

Screw Information:

Screw Size: Root Diameter: in
Screw Embed: in

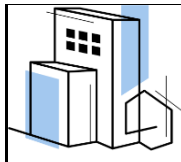
Main Member Type: G: F_{em}: psi

$$W' = W * C_D * C_M^2 * C_t - \text{As per table 11.3.1 NDS}$$

C_D: Load Duration Factor - Table 2.3.2 (NDS)
C_M: Wet Service Factor - Table 11.3.3 (NDS)
C_t: Temperature Factor - Table 11.3.4 (NDS)

W: lbs/in - Table 12.2B (NDS)
W: lbs

W': lbs



Subject: Wood Screw Lateral Design - Single Shear

Input:

Calculation:

Screw Information:

Screw Size: 8

Root Diameter: 0.131 in

Screw Embed: 1.5 in

Main Member Type: S-P-F G: 0.42 F_{em} : 3,350 psi thickness (t_m): 1.5 in

Side Member Type: S-P-F G: 0.42 F_{es} : 3,350 psi thickness (t_s): 1.25 in

Lateral Design Factors - Table 12.3.1A (NDS)

D:	0.131	in	Diameter
F_{yb} :	100	ksi	Dowel Bending Yield Strength
F_{em} :	3,350	psi	Main Member dowel bearing strength
F_{es} :	3,350	psi	Side Member dowel bearing strength
l_m :	1.5	in	Main Member dowel bearing length
l_s :	1.25	in	Side Member dowel bearing length
R_d :	2.2		Reduction term - Table 12.3.1B (NDS)
R_e :	1		$= F_{em}/F_{es}$
R_t :	1.2		$= l_m/l_s$
k_1 :	0.459		See Table
k_2 :	1.111		See Table

Reference Lateral Design Values - Table 12.3.1A (NDS)

Z_{Im} : 299 lbs $Z_{Im} = \frac{D l_m F_{em}}{R_d}$ (EQ 12.3 - 1)

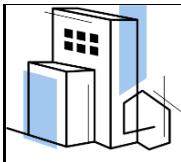
Z_{II} : 114 lbs $Z_{II} = \frac{k_1 D l_s F_{es}}{R_d}$ (EQ 12.3 - 3)

Z_{III_m} : 111 lbs $Z_{III_m} = \frac{k_2 D l_m F_{em}}{(1 + 2R_e) R_d}$ (EQ 12.3 - 4)

Z_{IV} : 82 lbs $Z_{IV} = \frac{D^2}{R_d} \sqrt{\frac{2F_{em}F_{yb}}{3(1 + R_e)}}$ (EQ 12.3 - 6)

Z_{MIN} : 82 lbs

Note: Side member is part of the Jeld-Wen assembly and verified during testing. Modes Z_{Is} and Z_{III_s} are not applicable to the calculation.



Subject: Wood Screw Lateral Design - Single Shear Cont.

Adjusted Lateral Design Values

$$Z' = Z * C_D * C_M * C_t * C_g * C_{\Delta} - \text{As per table 11.3.1 NDS}$$

C_D :	1.6	Load Duration Factor - Table 2.3.2 (NDS)
C_M :	1.0	Wet Service Factor - Table 11.3.3 (NDS)
C_t :	1.0	Temperature Factor - Table 11.3.4 (NDS)
C_g :	1.0	Group Action Factor - Section 11.3.6 (NDS)
C_{Δ} :	1.0	Geometry Factor - Section 12.5.1.1 (NDS)

$$Z': \boxed{132} \text{ lbs}$$

Fastener Bending Across Shim Space

Ω :	1.67	
L:	0.25	in Maximum Shim Gap
D:	0.131	in Diameter
F_{yb} :	100	ksi Dowel Bending Yield Strength

$$\frac{F_{yb}}{\Omega} = \frac{M}{S} = \frac{16ZL}{\pi D^3} \Leftrightarrow Z = \frac{F_{yb} \pi D^3}{16 \Omega L}$$

$$\text{Where } M = \frac{ZL}{2} \text{ (Guided Bending)}$$

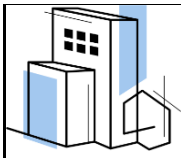
$$Z_n/\Omega: \boxed{106} \text{ lbs}$$

Bearing on Masonry Strap

Ω :	3.00	
F_u :	33	ksi Tensile Strength of strap
t:	20	GA
t:	0.036	in thickness of strap
D:	0.131	in

$$\frac{P_{nv}}{\Omega} = 2.7 * t * D * F_u - (EQ. J4.3.1 - 4, AISI S100)$$

$$P_{nv}/\Omega: \boxed{140} \text{ lbs}$$



Subject: Nail Withdrawal

Input:

Calculation:

Nail Information:

Nail Size: 6d

Nail Length: 2 in

Nail Type: Common

Nail Diameter: 0.113 in

Nail Embedment: 1.94 in

Main Member Type: S-P-F

G: 0.42

F_{em} : 3,350 psi

thickness (t_m): 1.5 in

Side Member Type: Alum

G: N/A

F_{es} : 13,750 psi

thickness (t_s): 0.0625 in

$$W' = W * C_D * C_M^2 * C_t - \text{As per table 11.3.1 NDS}$$

C_D : 1.6 Load Duration Factor - Table 2.3.2 (NDS)

C_M : 1.0 Wet Service Factor - Table 11.3.3 (NDS)

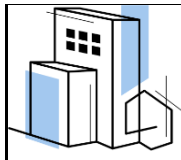
C_t : 1.0 Temperature Factor - Table 11.3.4 (NDS)

W: 18 lbs/in

$$W = 1380G^{5/2}D - \text{Carbon Steel Nails (EQ. 12.2 - 3, NDS)}$$

W: 35 lbs

W': 55 lbs



Subject: Nail Lateral Design - Single Shear

Input:
Calculation:

Nail Information:

Nail Size: Nail Length: in
Nail Type: Nail Diameter: in Nail Embedment: in

Main Member Type: G: F_{em} : psi thickness (t_m): in

Side Member Type: G: F_{es} : psi thickness (t_s): in

Lateral Design Factors - Table 12.3.1A (NDS)

D:	0.113 in	Diameter
F_{yb} :	100 ksi	Dowel Bending Yield Strength
F_{em} :	3,350 psi	Main Member dowel bearing strength
F_{es} :	21,000 psi	Side Member dowel bearing strength
l_m :	1.6875 in	Main Member dowel bearing length
l_s :	0.0625 in	Side Member dowel bearing length
R_d :	2.2	Reduction term - Table 12.3.1B (NDS)
R_e :	0.1595	$= F_{em}/F_{es}$
R_t :	27.0	$= l_m/l_s$
k_1 :	1.713	See Table
k_2 :	0.561	See Table

Reference Lateral Design Values - Table 12.3.1A (NDS)

Z_{Im} : lbs $Z_{Im} = \frac{D l_m F_{em}}{R_d}$ (EQ 12.3 - 1)

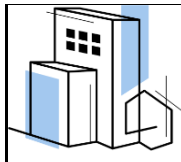
Z_{II} : lbs $Z_{II} = \frac{k_1 D l_s F_{es}}{R_d}$ (EQ 12.3 - 3)

Z_{III_m} : lbs $Z_{III_m} = \frac{k_2 D l_m F_{em}}{(1 + 2R_e) R_d}$ (EQ 12.3 - 4)

Z_{IV} : lbs $Z_{IV} = \frac{D^2}{R_d} \sqrt{\frac{2F_{em}F_{yb}}{3(1 + R_e)}}$ (EQ 12.3 - 6)

Z_{MIN} : lbs

Note: Side member is part of the Jeld-Wen assembly and verified during testing. Modes Z_{Is} and Z_{III_s} are not applicable to the calculation.



Subject: Nail Lateral Design - Single Shear Cont.

Adjusted Lateral Design Values

$$Z' = Z * C_D * C_M * C_t * C_g * C_{\Delta} - \text{As per table 11.3.1 NDS}$$

C_D :	1.6	Load Duration Factor - Table 2.3.2 (NDS)
C_M :	1.0	Wet Service Factor - Table 11.3.3 (NDS)
C_t :	1.0	Temperature Factor - Table 11.3.4 (NDS)
C_g :	1.0	Group Action Factor - Section 11.3.6 (NDS)
C_{Δ} :	1.0	Geometry Factor - Section 12.5.1.1 (NDS)

$$Z': 129 \text{ lbs}$$

Fastener Bending Across Shim Space

Ω :	1.67	
L:	0.25	in Maximum Shim Gap
D:	0.113	in Diameter
F_{yb} :	100	ksi Dowel Bending Yield Strength

$$\frac{F_{yb}}{\Omega} = \frac{M}{S} = \frac{16ZL}{\pi D^3} \Leftrightarrow Z = \frac{F_{yb} \pi D^3}{16 \Omega L}$$

$$\text{Where } M = \frac{ZL}{2} \text{ (Guided Bending)}$$

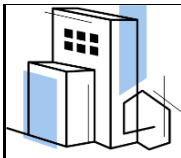
$$Z_n/\Omega: 113 \text{ lbs}$$

Bearing on Masonry Strap

Ω :	3.00	
F_u :	33	ksi Tensile Strength of strap
t:	20	GA
t:	0.036	in thickness of strap
D:	0.113	in

$$\frac{P_{nv}}{\Omega} = 2.7 * t * D * F_u - (EQ. J4.3.1 - 4, AISI S100)$$

$$P_{nv}/\Omega: 120 \text{ lbs}$$



Subject: TEK Withdrawal

Input:
Calculation:

Shear Strength of Fastener - ESR 1976

Screw Size: 10-16

P_{nv}/Ω : 885 lbs See ESR 2196

Tensile Pullout - ESR 1976

Screw Size: 10-16

F_u : 45 ksi

t: 16 GA

t: 0.0598 in

Tensile Strength of material NOT in contact with screw head

Thickness of material NOT in contact with screw head

P_{nv}/Ω : 145 lbs See ESR 2196

Tensile Pullover

Note: The tensile pullover analysis checks the material IN contact with the screw head. This material is part of the Jeld-Wen assembly and has been verified by testing. Below is a check to ensure the head size of the TEK screw is equal to or larger than the head of the tested fastener, ensuring compliance.

Tested Fastener Head Size:

Screw Size: 8

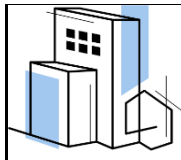
Head Size: 0.312 in

Tested fastener is a

TEK Screw Head Size:

Screw Size: 10-16

Head Size: 0.365 in



Subject: TEK Lateral Design

Input:
Calculation:

Shear Strength of Fastener - ESR 1976

Screw Size: 10-16

P_{nv}/Ω : 573 lbs See ESR 2196

Bearing Strength of Material NOT in Contact with Screw Head - AISI S100

Screw Size: 10-16

Ω : 3.00

D: 0.138 in Root Diameter of TEK Screw
 F_u : 45 ksi Tensile Strength of material NOT in contact with screw head
t: 18 GA
t: 0.0478 in Thickness of material NOT in contact with screw head

$$\frac{P_{nv1}}{\Omega} = 2.7 * t * D * F_u - (EQ.J4.3.1 - 3, AISI S100)$$

$$\frac{P_{nv2}}{\Omega} = 4.2 \sqrt{t^3 * D} * F_u - (EQ.J4.3.1 - 1, AISI S100)$$

P_{nv1}/Ω : 267 lbs

P_{nv2}/Ω : 245 lbs

P_{nv}/Ω : 245 lbs $\frac{P_{nv}}{\Omega} = \text{smallest of } \frac{P_{nv1}}{\Omega} \text{ and } \frac{P_{nv2}}{\Omega}$

Bearing Strength of Material IN in Contact with Screw Head

Note: Material IN contact with the screw head is part of the Jeld-Wen assembly and has been verified by testing.

Fastener Bending Across Shim Space

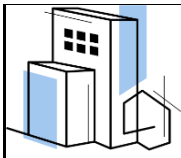
L: 0.25 in Maximum Shim Gap
D: 0.138 in Root Diameter of TEK Screw
 F_{yb} : 100 ksi Yield Strength of TEK Screw

Ω : 3.00

$$\frac{F_{yb}}{\Omega} = \frac{M}{S} = \frac{16P_n L}{\pi D^3} \Leftrightarrow P_n = \frac{F_{yb} \pi D^3}{16 \Omega L}$$

Where $M = \frac{P_n L}{2}$ (Guided Bending)

P_n/Ω : 206 lbs



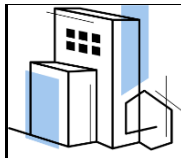
Bearing Strength of Masonry Straps - AISI S100

Screw Size: **10-16** TEK Screw
D: **0.138** in Root Diameter of TEK Screw
F_u: **33** ksi Tensile Strength of Masonry Strap
t: **20** GA
t: **0.0359** in Thickness of Masonry Strap

Ω: **3.00**

$$\frac{P_{nv}}{\Omega} = 2.7 * t * D * F_u - (EQ.J4.3.1 - 3, AISI S100)$$

P_{nv}/Ω: **147** lbs



Subject: Tapcon Lateral Design

Input:
Calculation:

Tapcon Size:

Size:
D: in Nominal Diameter
D_{sh}: in Shank Diameter

Fastener Shear Capacity - 3,000 psi Concrete

P_{nv}/Ω: lbs See Table 1B of NOA 24-0102.06

Fastener Shear Capacity - Medium-Weight CMU

P_{nv}/Ω: lbs See Table 3 of NOA 24-0102.06

Note:

- Critical anchor spacing is 16D
- Minimum Anchor Embedment is 1-1/4"
- Minimum Edge Distance is 2-1/4"

Fastener Bending Across Shim Space

L: in Maximum Shim Gap
D_{sh}: in Shank Diameter of Tapcon
F_{yb}: ksi Yield Strength of Tapcon

Ω:

$$\frac{F_{yb}}{\Omega} = \frac{M}{S} = \frac{16P_n L}{\pi D^3} \Leftrightarrow P_n = \frac{F_{yb} \pi D^3}{16 \Omega L}$$

Where $M = \frac{P_n L}{2}$ (Guided Bending)

P_n/Ω: lbs

Bearing Strength of Masonry Straps - AISI S100

Size: Tapcon Size
D_{sh}: in Shank Diameter of Tapcon Screw
F_u: ksi Tensile Strength of Masonry Strap
t: GA
t: in Thickness of Masonry Strap

Ω:

$$\frac{P_{nv}}{\Omega} = 2.7 * t * D * F_u - (EQ.J4.3.1 - 3, AISI S100)$$

P_{nv}/Ω: lbs